

Bipv panel Heard and McDonald Islands

Where are Heard Island and McDonald Islands located?

The islands are a territory (Territory of Heard Island and McDonald Islands) of Australia administered from Hobart by the Australian Antarctic Division of the Australian Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water.

How big is Heard Island & McDonald Islands?

The group's overall land area is 372 km² (144 sq mi) and it has 101.9 km (63 mi) of coastline. Discovered in the mid-19th century, the islands lie on the Kerguelen Plateau in the Indian Ocean and have been an Australian territory since 1947. Heard Island and McDonald Islands contain Australia's only two active volcanoes.

Is Heard Island a subantarctic island?

The fauna of the freshwater pools, lakes, streams and mires found in the coastal areas of Heard Island are broadly similar to those on other subantarctic islands of the southern Indian Ocean. Many species reported from Heard Island are found elsewhere.

Heard Island is 43 km long and 21 km wide. McDonald Islands are a group of uninhabited rocky islets, 40 km west of Heard Island (Encyclopaedia Britannica 2006). Heard Island has approximately 362.5 km² of area and the McDonald Island, 2.6 km². The site includes the adjacent offshore rocks and shoals and all territorial waters to a distance of 12 nautical ...

Heard Island and McDonald Islands in the Southern Ocean A map of Heard Island and McDonald Islands. Heard Island, by far the largest of the group, is a 368-square-kilometre (142 sq mi) mountainous island covered by 41 glaciers [21] (the island is 80% covered with ice [1]) and dominated by the Big Ben massif has a maximum elevation of 2,745 metres (9,006 ft) at ...

The choices for tourists in Heard Island and McDonald Islands are diverse and bewildering. In search for travel tips? With this online guide you can plan your adventure in Heard Island and McDonald Islands effortlessly. Get inspired by adventures in the region, all unmissable events, tips for places to visit as well as huts and hotels.

BIPV panels are meant to be low albedo for the sake of optimum electrical power conversion efficiency (Broadbent et al., 2019), consequently the temperature of BIPV-equipped surfaces can be increased more quickly and the stored heat can then be discharged quicker from the BIPV surfaces than from the non-BIPV-equipped surfaces (Cortes et al., 2015).

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These sub-Antarctic islands are characterized by rugged volcanic landscapes, including the towering active volcano Big Ben on Heard Island, glaciers, and unique ecosystems. The ...

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OverviewHistoryGeographyWildlifeAdministration and economySee alsoFurther readingExternal linksThe Territory of Heard Island and McDonald Islands (HIMI; ISO 3166 region code: HMD, HM, 334;) is an Australian external territory comprising a volcanic group of mostly barren Antarctic islands, about two-thirds of the way from Madagascar to Antarctica. The group's overall land area is 372 km (144 sq mi) and it has 101.9 km (63 mi) of coastline. Discovered in the mid-19th century, t...

Heard Island and McDonald Islands are located in the Southern Ocean, approximately 1,700 km from the Antarctic continent and 4,100 km south-west of Perth. As the only volcanically active subantarctic islands they "open a window into the earth", thus providing the opportunity to observe ongoing geomorphic

Satellitbild av sydspetsen av Heard Island. Kap Arkona ses på vänster sida av bilden, med Lied Glacier strax ovanför och Gotley Glacier strax nedanför. Big Ben Volcano och Mawson Peak ses längst ned till höger på bilden. Heard- och McDonaldöarna, Heard and McDonald Islands, är en obebodd australisk ögrupp i södra Indiska oceanen.

Key Words: Heard Island, McDonald Islands, Kerguelen Plateau, volcanism, volcanic activity, Big Ben, Laurens Peninsula, plume systems

INTRODUCTION The Australian Territory of Heard Island and the McDonald Islands, centred on Heard Island at 53°06'S; 73°32'E, is one of the most isolated regions on Earth, lying in the central

McDonald Island is much smaller (2.5 km²), about 100 000 years old and totally ice-free, and is predominantly composed of phonolitic rocks. 9, 10 During the campaign, signs of volcanic activity ...

The Australian subantarctic Heard Island and McDonald Islands (HIMI) Marine Reserve is among the world's most remote MPAs with notoriously harsh oceanographic conditions, and yet the region's...

The Heard Island and McDonald Islands Marine Reserve is currently being reviewed by the Australian government. Current protection levels are inadequate to protect areas of significant conservation value in this



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region, such as foraging grounds for species like the HIMI penguins. If we want to protect this pristine wilderness and ensure the ...

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